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# Grain Marketing

Center for Farm Financial Management  
University of Minnesota

[www.cffm.umn.edu/grain](http://www.cffm.umn.edu/grain)

## Soybeans: 2005 Baseline Prices (loan rate of \$4.87)

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A baseline price is needed to measure your plan versus the market. I use the price quoted at my local elevator on the 2<sup>nd</sup> Friday of each month for an 18-month period starting in January and ending in June of the following year. Remember to use the new crop price as your baseline until the month of harvest (if your elevator is not quoting new crop prices, you can use new crop futures and expected harvest basis to estimate a price). After harvest use the spot price. If new crop or spot prices are less than the loan rate, use the loan rate. When you have completed the sales of your crop for that year, compare your weighted average selling price against the baseline.

Month	Soybeans
Jan 2005	5.41 -.50 = \$4.91
Feb	5.39 -.50 = \$4.89
Mar	6.35 -.50 = \$5.85
Apr	6.07 -.50 = \$5.57
May	6.09 -.50 = \$5.59
Jun	6.78 -.50 = \$6.28
Jul	6.88 -.50 = \$6.38
Aug	6.48 -.50 = \$5.98
Sep	5.90 -.50 = \$5.40
Oct	\$5.17
Nov	\$5.47
Dec	\$5.34
Jan 2006	\$5.19
Feb	\$5.28
Mar	\$5.26
Apr	\$5.11
May	\$5.44
Jun	\$5.22
<b>Average</b>	<b>\$5.46</b>
<b>My Price</b>	<b>\$5.69</b>

